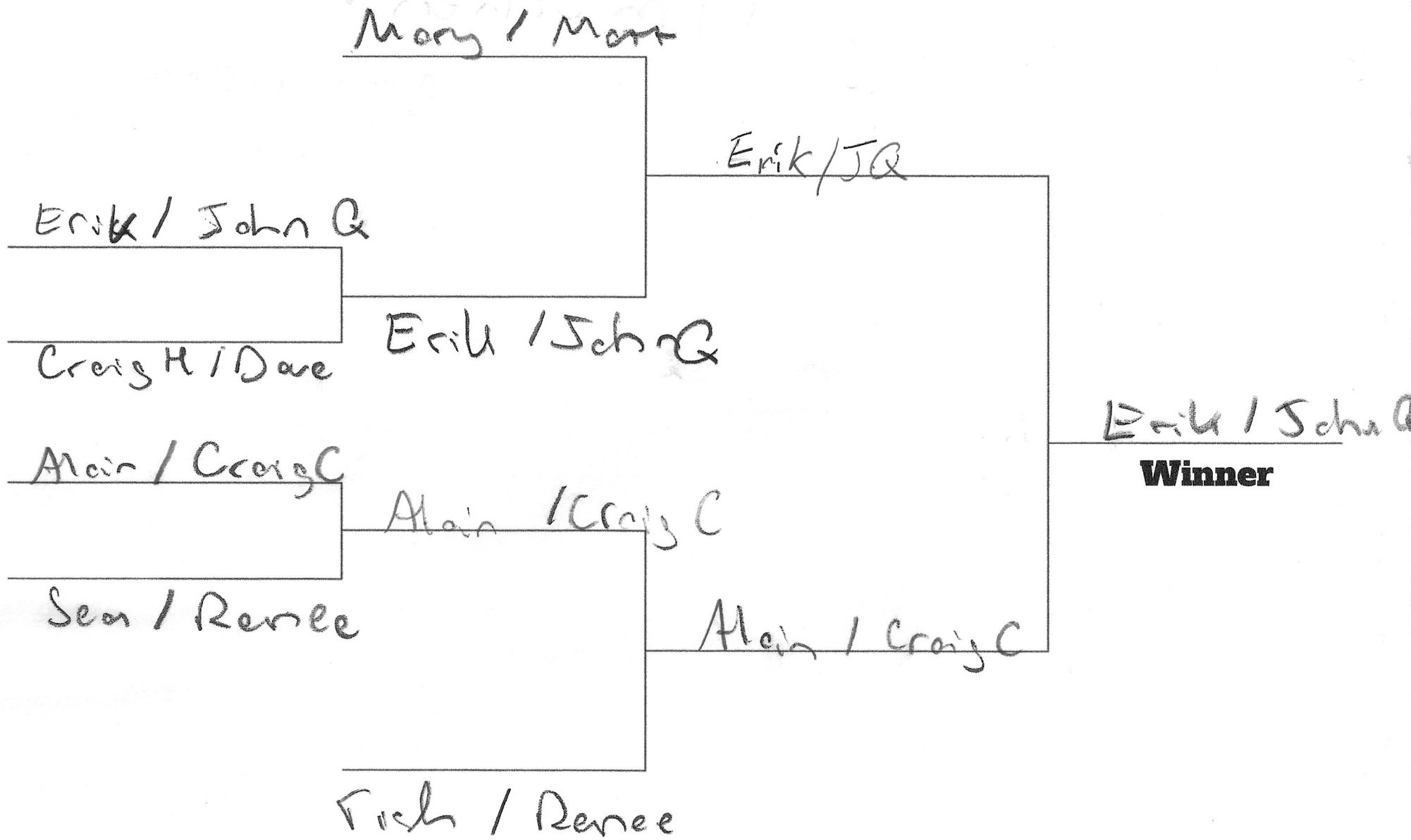


2.24.2026

6 - Single Elimination



Bullseye Thru Fish X