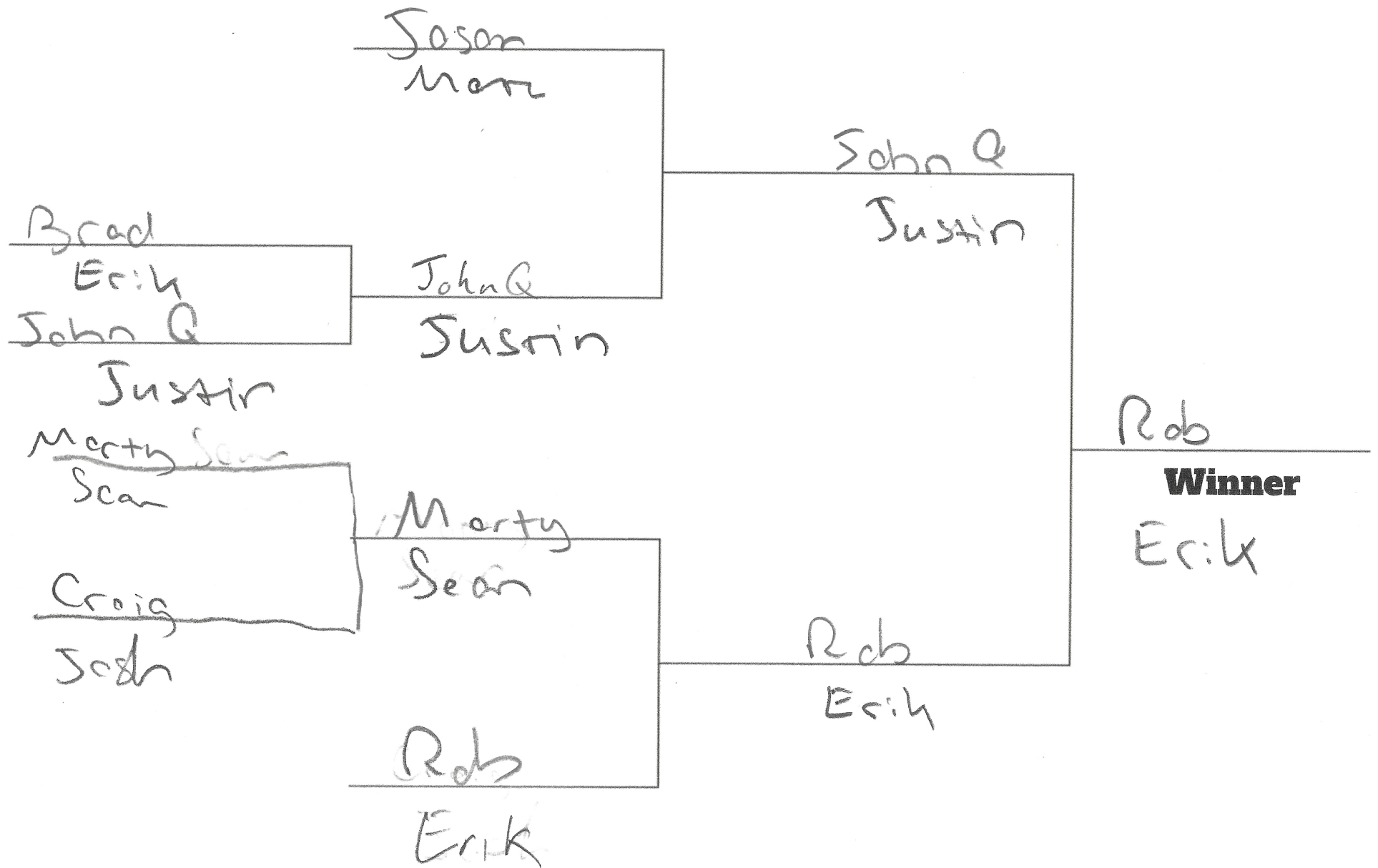


C.3.2025 Team Choice
5 - Single Elimination



Bullseye Pick: Sean ✓